STORM WATER MANAGEMENT ANALYSIS

for

50 Kettle Creek Road Weston, Connecticut

March 8, 2023 Revised: April 28, 2023

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By tut

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Job #1097

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1.0 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The proposed project includes the construction of a dwelling, driveway, pool, patio, and porch located at 50 Kettle Creek Road in Weston, Connecticut. The existing dwelling will be demolished. The storm water runoff from the proposed dwelling, pool and a portion of the driveway will be collected, detained, and treated on-site with the use of an underground detention system.

2.0 SOIL ANALYSIS

The subject parcel was researched and tested for storm water infiltration suitability. According to the Soil Survey of Fairfield County the parcel is underlain with Paxton and Montauk fine sandy loams (84B), hydrologic soil group "C". The soils were confirmed with excavated test pits. The results of the on-site testing are located on the Site Development Plan.

3.0 METHODOLOGY & ANALYSIS

Watershed

This study was prepared using the Soil Conservation Service (SCS) methodology. This method outlines procedures for calculating peak rates of runoff resulting from precipitation events and procedures for developing runoff hydrographs. The calculations use the unit hydrograph method as described by Technical Release 55 (TR-55). The rates of runoff for the pre-development and post-development conditions were compared to determine any change as a result of the improvements.

Composite values for area, curve number (CN) and time of concentration (Tc) were calculated for each the pre-development and post-development condition. The curve numbers were calculated using the following values:

Cover Description	Hyd. Condition	CN
Lawn Area: grassland	Fair "C"	76
Impervious: dwelling driveway, porch etc.	-	98

The value calculated for the pre-development condition was as follows:

Description	Area	<u>CN</u>	<u>Tc</u>
Pre-Development	2.05 acres	77	21.9 min.
[Existing Lawn: grassland	1.96 acres	76]	
[Impervious: house, driveway, etc.	0.09 acres	98]	

The post-development condition was modeled as four sub-watersheds, one which will be detained, and the other that will flow overland off-site. Pond 1 Inflow, the detained sub-watershed, consists of runoff from the proposed driveway and lawn area. It will be collected and treated by the underground concrete galleys. Pond 2 Inflow, the detained sub-watershed, consists of runoff from the proposed dwelling. It will be collected and treated by the underground concrete galleys. Pool Inflow, the detained sub-watershed, consists of runoff from the proposed dwelling. It will be collected and treated by the underground concrete galleys. Pool Inflow, the detained sub-watershed, consists of runoff from the proposed pool. Undetained Area consists of runoff from the patio, a portion of the driveway, and vegetated land that will be allowed to flow offsite naturally as it does today. Values used for the post-development condition were as follows:

Description	<u>Area</u>	CN	<u>Tc</u>
Undetained Area	1.76 acres	77	17.8 min.
[Proposed Lawn: grassland	1.70 acres	76]	
[Impervious: driveway, porch, etc.	0.06 acres	98]	
Pond 1 Inflow	0.19 acres	89	6.0 min.
[Proposed Lawn: grassland	0.08 acres	76]	
[Impervious: driveway, etc.	0.11 acres	98]	
Pond 2 Inflow	0.08 acres	98	6.0 min.
[Impervious: dwelling, etc.	0.08 acres	98]	
Pool Inflow	0.02 acres	98	6.0 min.
[Impervious: pool	0.02 acres	98]	

The design storm used for this study is the 24-hour SCS Type III cumulative rainfall distribution. Precipitation frequency estimates for the site were taken from NOAA Atlas 14, Volume 10 and are included in this report under appendix B. All the watersheds were analyzed by the computer program *Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for AutoCAD Civil 3D 2019*; the results of which are located in Appendix B. For convenience and to conserve resources, the drainage calculations included in the appendices of this report were limited to the 50-year storm event.

Detention System

Runoff from the driveway will be collected by the trench drain and will be directed into the underground detention system. Runoff from the roof will be collected and directed to the underground detention system. Due to the size of the system, it is not expected that excess stormwater will overflow the underground detention system up to the 50-year storm event. The system has been designed to contain and infiltrate the 50-year runoff volume and keep the proposed development's runoff flow rates below that of the calculated pre-development rates.

The proposed detention system was routed with the use of the computer program *Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for AutoCAD Civil 3D 2019*; the results of which are located in Appendix B. Infiltration rates were used as part of the design; however, the values used were half the measured rates for a factor of safety.

<u>Results</u>

The calculated storm water peak flows are as follows:

	2-YEAR	10-YEAR	25-YEAR	50-YEAR
<u>CONDITIONFLOW</u>	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW
PREDEVELOPMENT	2.128 CFS	4.108 CFS	5.825 CFS	7.038 CFS
Undetained Area	2.056 CFS	3.984 CFS	5.649 CFS	6.824 CFS
Pond 1 Inflow	0.452 CFS	0.726 CFS	0.947 CFS	1.098 CFS
Pond 1 Route	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS
Pond 2 Inflow	0.236 CFS	0.346 CFS	0.435 CFS	0.496 CFS
Pond 2 Route	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS	0.000 CFS
Pool Inflow	0.059 CFS	0.086 CFS	0.109 CFS	0.124 CFS
Pool Route	0.000 CFS	0.010 CFS	0.073 CFS	0.140 CFS
FINAL COMBINED	2.056 CFS	3.984 CFS	5.649 CFS	6.894 CFS

In order to accurately analyze the post-development condition, the Pre-Development hydrograph is compared to a combined hydrograph consisting of the undetained area hydrograph and the final combined hydrographs that result from detention pond outflows.

	2-YEAR	10-YEAR	25-YEAR	50-YEAR
<u>CONDITION</u>	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW	FLOW
PREDEVELOPMENT	2.128 CFS	4.108 CFS	5.825 CFS	7.038 CFS
FINAL COMBINED	2.056 CFS	3.984 CFS	5.649 CFS	6.894 CFS
PROPOSED CHANGE	-0.072 CFS	-0.124 CFS	-0.176 CFS	-0.144 CFS

The proposed change shows that the storm water flow rates are expected to be reduced as a result of the development and proposed system.

4.0 STORM WATER QUALITY ANALYSIS

The majority of storm water introduced to the system will be roof runoff where the observance of any oils, grease or particulates is remote. Since the driveway is small and its use is primarily limited to residential vehicles, the anticipated levels of sediment and oils should be negligible

The system was planned in accordance with design considerations found in the 2004 Connecticut Stormwater Quality Manual. As stated in the manual they should be enabled to infiltrate the full Water Quality Volume (WQV). The underground detention system (Pond 1) was designed to handle 390.7% of the WQV of the entire site. The underground detention system (Pond 2) was designed to handle 208.2% of the WQV of the entire site. Calculations for the system are located in Appendix B.

The homeowner will be responsible for the implementation of an annual maintenance program which should include driveway sweeping, gutter and trench drain cleaning and pipe maintenance. Proper fertilizer and pesticide management and household pet waste management should be observed.

5.0 CONCLUSION

The proposed storm water collection system has been designed to adequately convey the required storm event without any adverse impacts or increase in overall storm water flow and while maintaining adequate water quality.

6.0 **REFERENCES**

1. Urban Hydrology for Small Watersheds, Technical Release No. 55, USDA Soil Conservation Service Publication, June 1986.

2. Rainfall Frequency Values for Connecticut with 24-Hour Storm Duration, United States Department of Commerce and Weather Bureau, T.P. 40, May 1961.

3. 2002 Connecticut Guidelines for Soil Erosion and Sediment Control, The Connecticut Council on Soil and Water Conservation.

4. Debo, Thomas N. and Reese, Andrew J., *Municipal Stormwater Management*, Second Edition, Boca Raton, Lewis Publishers, 2003

5. 2004 Connecticut Stormwater Quality Manual, Connecticut Department of Environmental Protection.

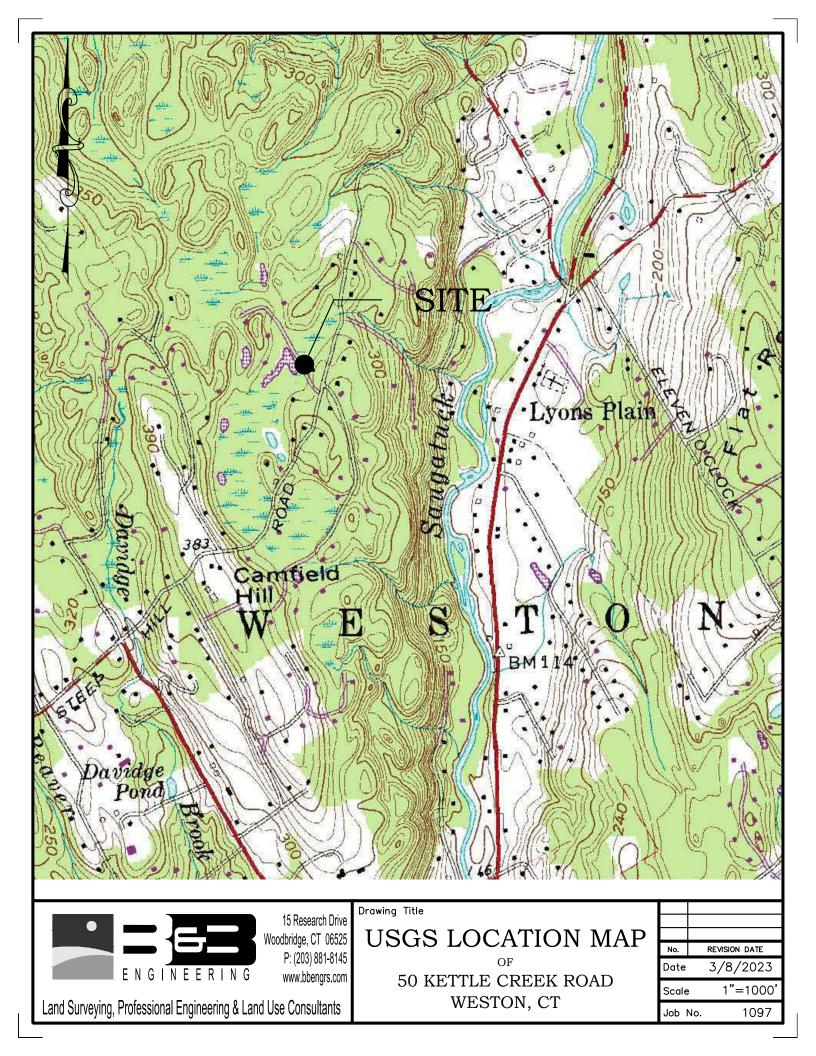
6. *Web Soil Survey*. 8/1/2006. National Resources Conservation Service ">http://websoilsurvey.nrcs.usda.gov/app/>

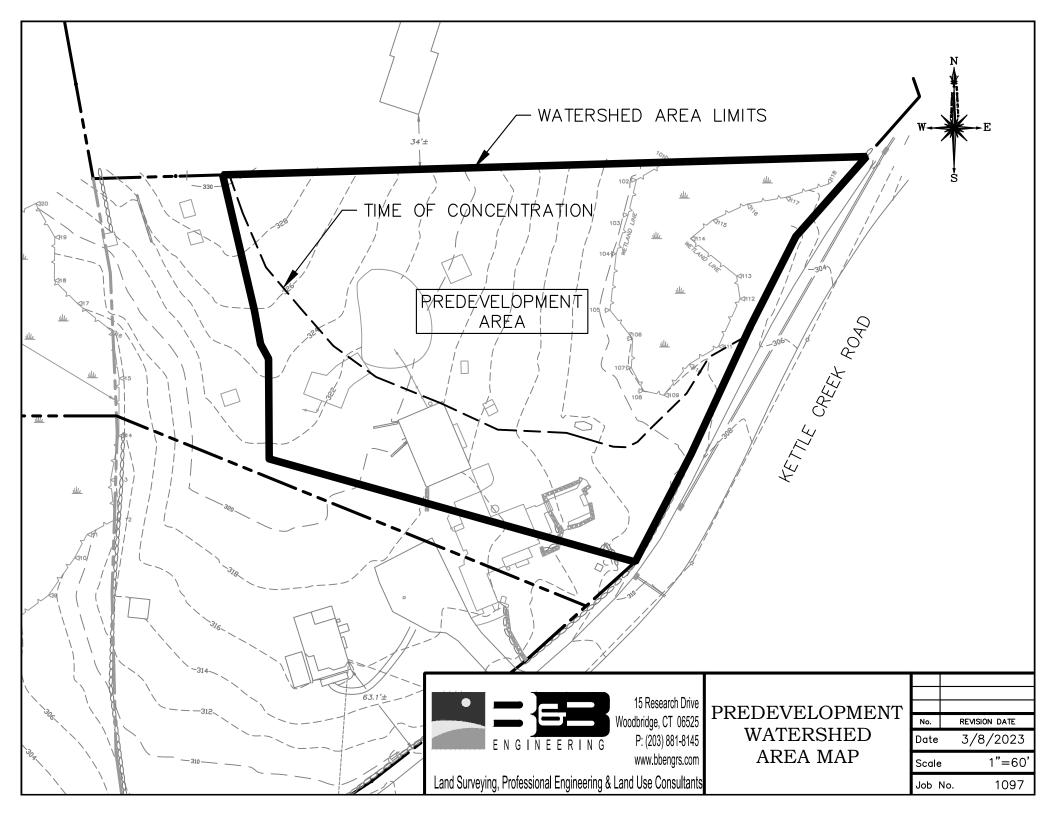
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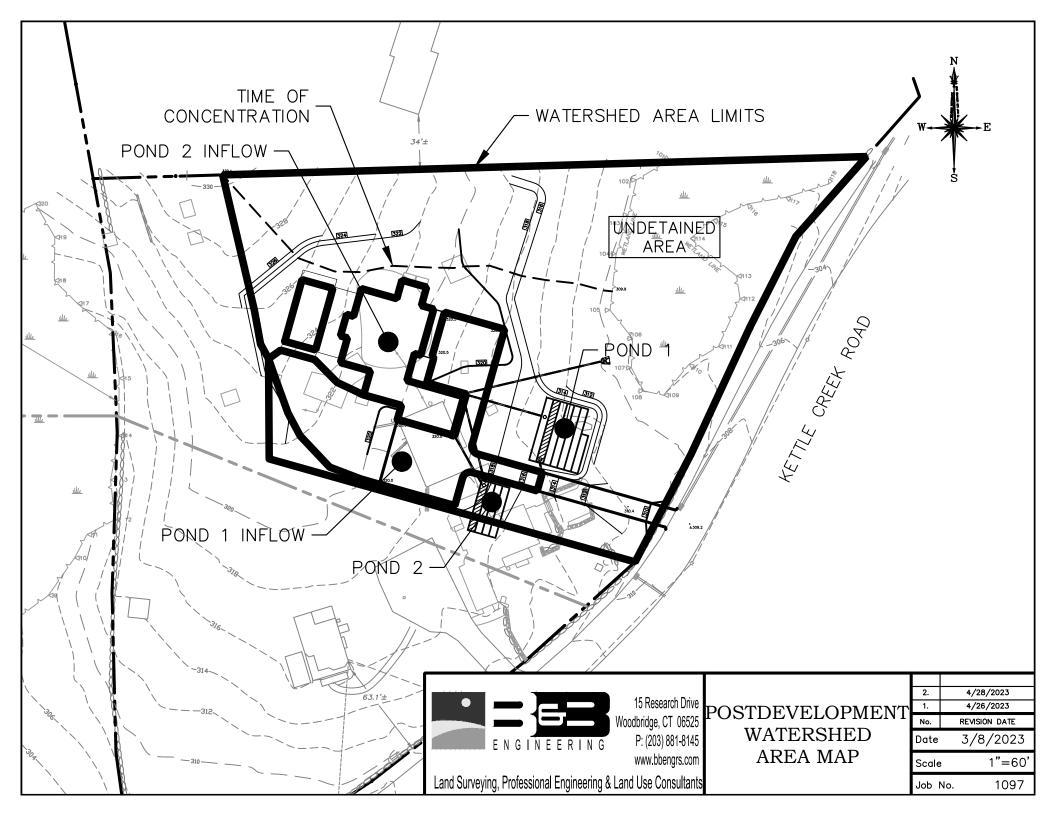
APPENDIX A Figures

CONTENTS:

- USGS Location Map
- Pre-Development Watershed Area Map
- Post-Development Watershed Area Map







<u>APPENDIX B</u> Hydrograph Data & Calculations

CONTENTS:

- Hydrograph Return Period Recap
- Graphical Hydrograph Reports
- Pond Report
- Storm Water Quality Calculations

Hydrograph Return Period Recap Hydraffow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph Inflow Peak Outflow (cfs)									Hydrograph		
0.	type (origin)	hyd(s)	1-yr	2-yr	3-yr	5-yr	10-yr	25-yr	50-yr	100-yr	Description	
1	SCS Runoff			2.128			4.108	5.825	7.038		PREDEVELOPMENT	
3	SCS Runoff			2.056			3.984	5.649	6.824		Undetained	
5	SCS Runoff			0.452			0.726	0.947	1.098		Pond 1 Inflow	
5	Reservoir	5		0.000			0.000	0.000	0.000		Pond 1 Route	
3	SCS Runoff			0.236			0.346	0.435	0.496		Pond 2 Inflow	
9	Reservoir	8		0.000			0.000	0.000	0.000		Pond 2 Route	
11	SCS Runoff			0.059			0.086	0.109	0.124		Pool Inflow	
12	Reservoir	11		0.000			0.010	0.073	0.140		Pool Route	
14	Combine	3, 6, 9, 12,		2.056			3.984	5.649	6.894		FINAL COMBINED	

Hydrograph Summary Report Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No.	Hydrograph type (origin)	Peak flow (cfs)	Time interval (min)	Time to Peak (min)	Hyd. volume (cuft)	Inflow hyd(s)	Maximum elevation (ft)	Total strge used (cuft)	Hydrograph Description
1	SCS Runoff	7.038	3	735	33,639				PREDEVELOPMENT
3	SCS Runoff	6.824	3	732	30,547				Undetained
5	SCS Runoff	1.098	3	726	3,880				Pond 1 Inflow
6	Reservoir	0.000	3	621	0	5	315.30	1,481	Pond 1 Route
8	SCS Runoff	0.496	3	726	1,922				Pond 2 Inflow
9	Reservoir	0.000	3	n/a	0	8	315.19	674	Pond 2 Route
11	SCS Runoff	0.124	3	726	481				Pool Inflow
12	Reservoir	0.140	3	729	241	11	323.98	244	Pool Route
14	Combine	6.894	3	732	30,787	3, 6, 9, 12,			FINAL COMBINED
400)7 Lot 2 Hydr					Period: 50 Y			y, 04 / 26 / 2023

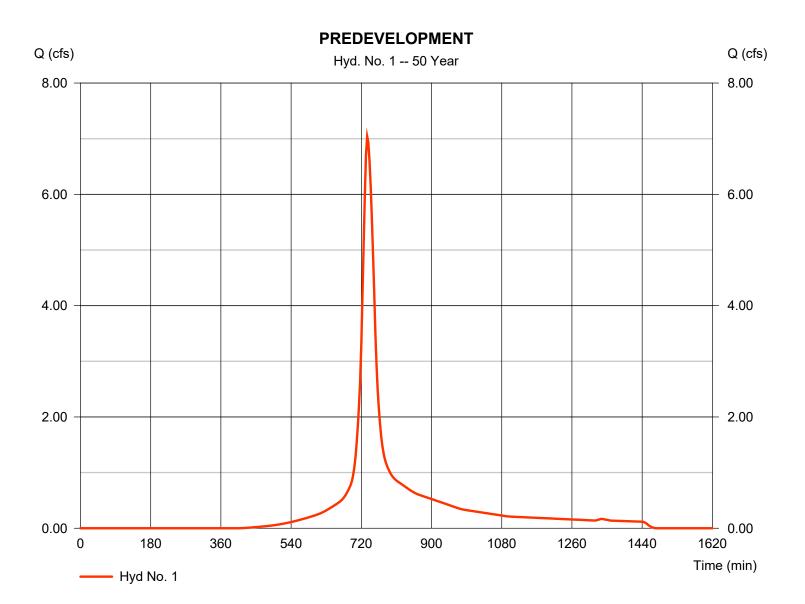
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 1

PREDEVELOPMENT

Hydrograph type	= SCS Runoff	Peak discharge	= 7.038 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 735 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 33,639 cuft
Drainage area	= 2.050 ac	Curve number	= 77*
Basin Slope	= 0.0 %	Hydraulic length	= 0 ft
Tc method	= TR55	Time of conc. (Tc)	= 21.90 min
Total precip.	= 7.30 in	Distribution	= Type III
Storm duration	= 24 hrs	Shape factor	= 484

* Composite (Area/CN) = [(1.960 x 76) + (0.090 x 98)] / 2.050



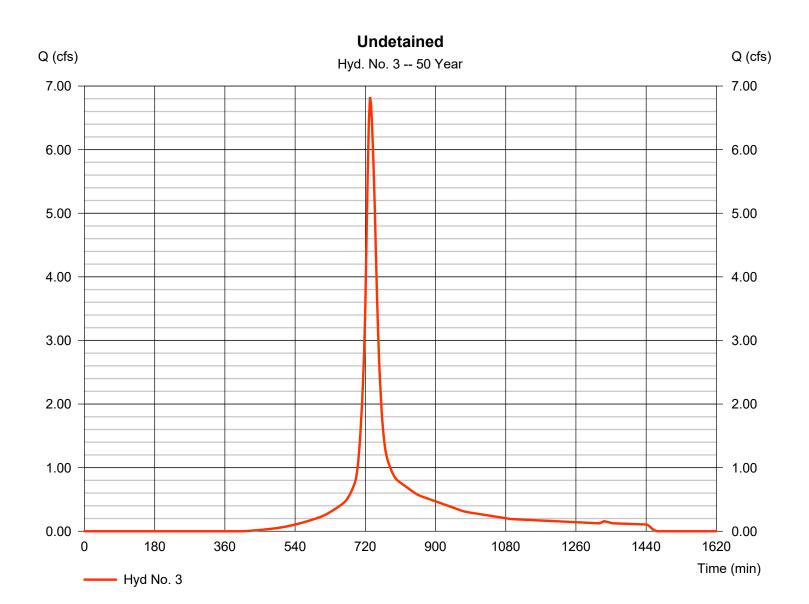
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 3

Undetained

Hydrograph type	= SCS Runoff	Peak discharge	= 6.824 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 732 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 30,547 cuft
Drainage area	= 1.760 ac	Curve number	= 77*
Basin Slope	= 0.0 %	Hydraulic length	= 0 ft
Tc method	= TR55	Time of conc. (Tc)	= 17.80 min
Total precip.	= 7.30 in	Distribution	= Type III
Storm duration	= 24 hrs	Shape factor	= 484

* Composite (Area/CN) = [(1.700 x 76) + (0.060 x 98)] / 1.760



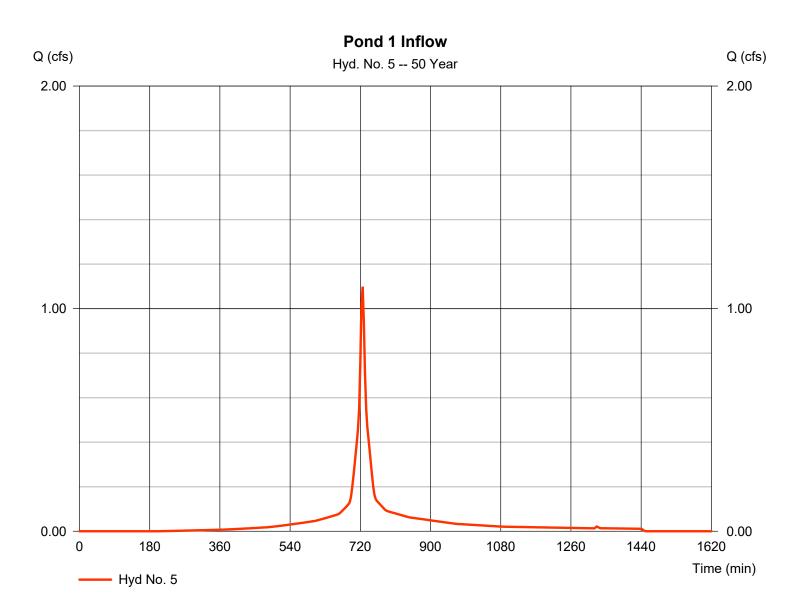
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 5

Pond 1 Inflow

Hydrograph type	= SCS Runoff	Peak discharge	= 1.098 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 726 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 3,880 cuft
Drainage area	= 0.190 ac	Curve number	= 89*
Basin Slope	= 0.0 %	Hydraulic length	= 0 ft
Tc method	= User	Time of conc. (Tc)	= 6.00 min
Total precip.	= 7.30 in	Distribution	= Type III
Storm duration	= 24 hrs	Shape factor	= 484

* Composite (Area/CN) = [(0.080 x 76) + (0.110 x 98)] / 0.190



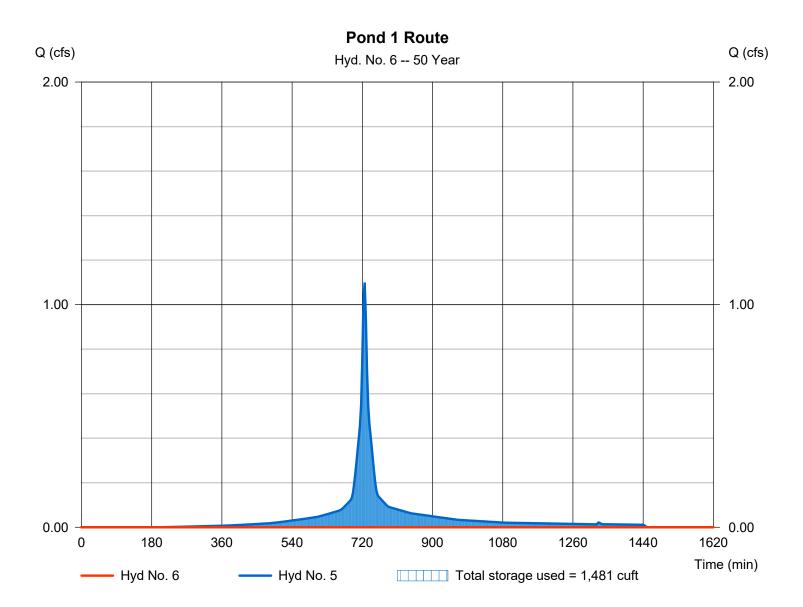
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 6

Pond 1 Route

Hydrograph type	= Reservoir	Peak discharge	= 0.000 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 621 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 0 cuft
Inflow hyd. No.	= 5 - Pond 1 Inflow	Max. Elevation	= 315.30 ft
Reservoir name	= Pond 1	Max. Storage	= 1,481 cuft

Storage Indication method used. Exfiltration extracted from Outflow.



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Pond Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Pond No. 1 - Pond 1

Pond Data

UG Chambers -Invert elev. = 313.80 ft, Rise x Span = 1.50×2.83 ft, Barrel Len = 264.00 ft, No. Barrels = 1, Slope = 0.00%, Headers = No **Encasement -**Invert elev. = 313.30 ft, Width = 3.83 ft, Height = 2.00 ft, Voids = 40.00%

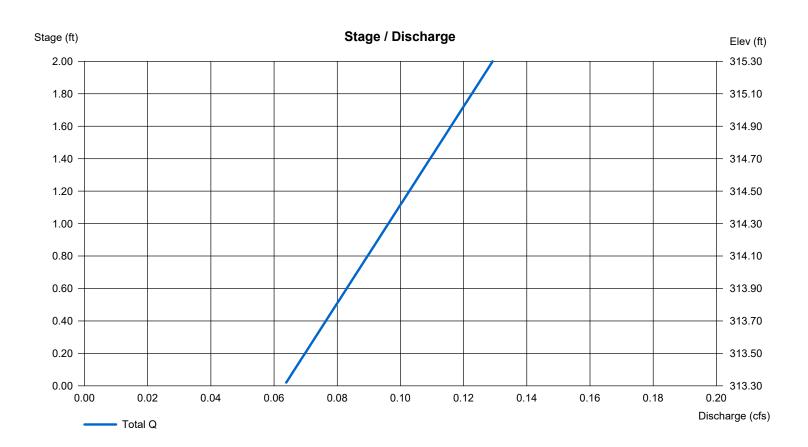
Stage / Storage Table

Stage (ft)	Elevation (ft)	Contour area (sqft)	Incr. Storage (cuft)	Total storage (cuft)
0.00	313.30	n/a	0	0
0.20	313.50	n/a	81	81
0.40	313.70	n/a	81	162
0.60	313.90	n/a	126	288
0.80	314.10	n/a	171	458
1.00	314.30	n/a	171	629
1.20	314.50	n/a	171	799
1.40	314.70	n/a	171	970
1.60	314.90	n/a	171	1,140
1.80	315.10	n/a	171	1,311
2.00	315.30	n/a	171	1,482

Culvert / Orifice Structures

	[A]	[B]	[C]	[PrfRsr]		[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]
Rise (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest Len (ft)	Inactive	0.00	0.00	0.00
Span (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest El. (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No. Barrels	= 0	0	0	0	Weir Coeff.	= 3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
Invert El. (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Weir Type	= Rect			
Length (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Multi-Stage	= No	No	No	No
Slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	n/a	-				
N-Value	= .013	.013	.013	n/a					
Orifice Coeff.	= 0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	Exfil.(in/hr)	= 2.700 (by	y Wet area)		
Multi-Stage	= n/a	No	No	No	TW Elev. (ft)	= 0.00			

Note: Culvert/Orifice outflows are analyzed under inlet (ic) and outlet (oc) control. Weir risers checked for orifice conditions (ic) and submergence (s).



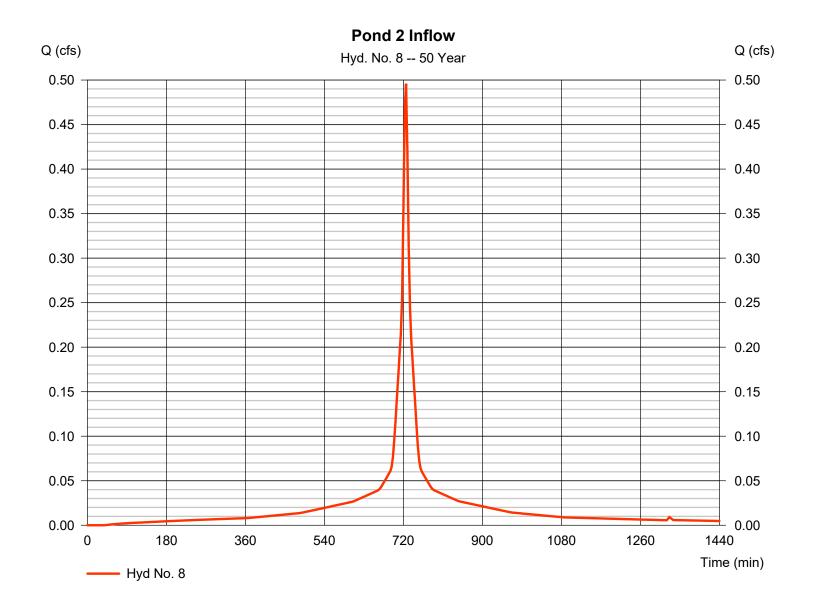
Weir Structures

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 8

Pond 2 Inflow

Hydrograph type	= SCS Runoff	Peak discharge	= 0.496 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 726 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 1,922 cuft
Drainage area	= 0.080 ac	Curve number	= 98
Basin Slope	= 0.0 %	Hydraulic length	= 0 ft
Tc method	= User	Time of conc. (Tc)	= 6.00 min
Total precip.	= 7.30 in	Distribution	= Type III
Storm duration	= 24 hrs	Shape factor	= 484



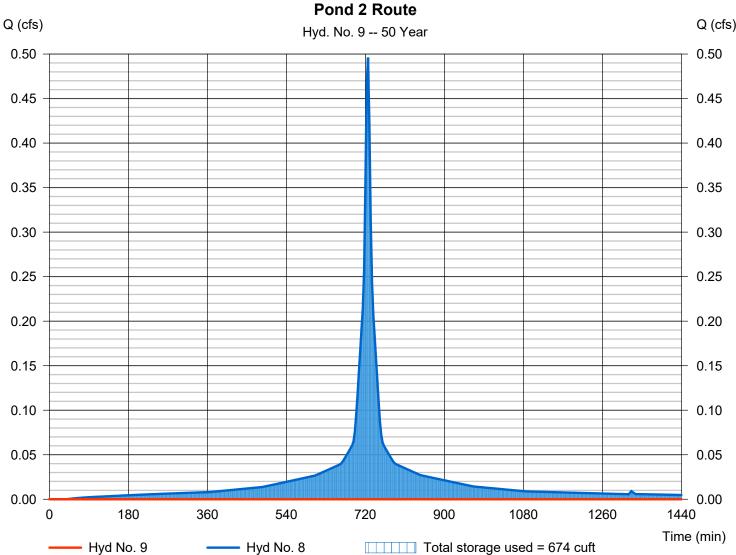
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 9

Pond 2 Route

Hydrograph type	= Reservoir	Peak discharge	= 0.000 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= n/a
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 0 cuft
Inflow hyd. No.	= 8 - Pond 2 Inflow	Max. Elevation	= 315.19 ft
Reservoir name	= Pond 2	Max. Storage	= 674 cuft

Storage Indication method used. Exfiltration extracted from Outflow.



Q (cfs)

Pond Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Pond No. 3 - Pond 2

Pond Data

UG Chambers -Invert elev. = 313.80 ft, Rise x Span = 1.50 x 2.83 ft, Barrel Len = 128.00 ft, No. Barrels = 1, Slope = 0.00%, Headers = No Encasement -Invert elev. = 313.30 ft, Width = 3.83 ft, Height = 2.00 ft, Voids = 40.00%

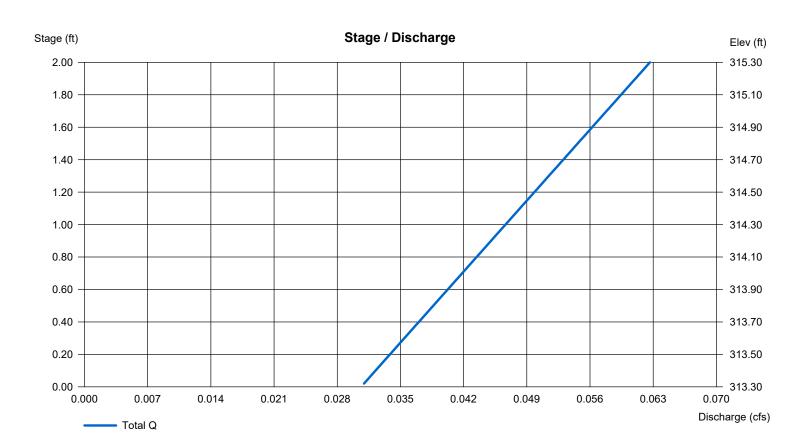
Stage / Storage Table

Stage (ft)	Elevation (ft)	Contour area (sqft)	Incr. Storage (cuft)	Total storage (cuft)
0.00	313.30	n/a	0	0
0.20	313.50	n/a	39	39
0.40	313.70	n/a	39	78
0.60	313.90	n/a	61	139
0.80	314.10	n/a	83	222
1.00	314.30	n/a	83	305
1.20	314.50	n/a	83	388
1.40	314.70	n/a	83	470
1.60	314.90	n/a	83	553
1.80	315.10	n/a	83	636
2.00	315.30	n/a	83	718

Culvert / Orifice Structures

	[A]	[B]	[C]	[PrfRsr]		[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]
Rise (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest Len (ft)	Inactive	0.00	0.00	0.00
Span (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest El. (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
No. Barrels	= 0	0	0	0	Weir Coeff.	= 3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
Invert El. (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Weir Type	= Rect			
Length (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Multi-Stage	= No	No	No	No
Slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	n/a	•				
N-Value	= .013	.013	.013	n/a					
Orifice Coeff.	= 0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	Exfil.(in/hr)	= 2.700 (by	/Wet area)		
Multi-Stage	= n/a	No	No	No	TW Elev. (ft)	= 0.00	,		

Note: Culvert/Orifice outflows are analyzed under inlet (ic) and outlet (oc) control. Weir risers checked for orifice conditions (ic) and submergence (s).



Weir Structures

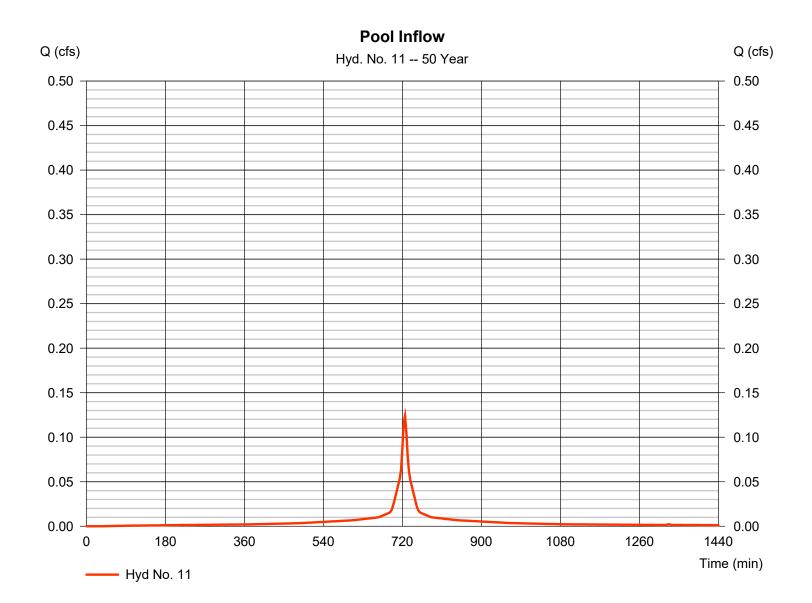
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Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 11

Pool Inflow

Runoff Peak discharg	ge = 0.124 cfs
Time to peak	= 726 min
Hyd. volume	= 481 cuft
ac Curve numbe	r = 98
Hydraulic leng	gth = 0 ft
Time of conc.	(Tc) = 6.00 min
n Distribution	= Type III
S Shape factor	= 484
	ac Time to peak Hyd. volume ac Curve numbe Hydraulic leng Time of conc. n Distribution



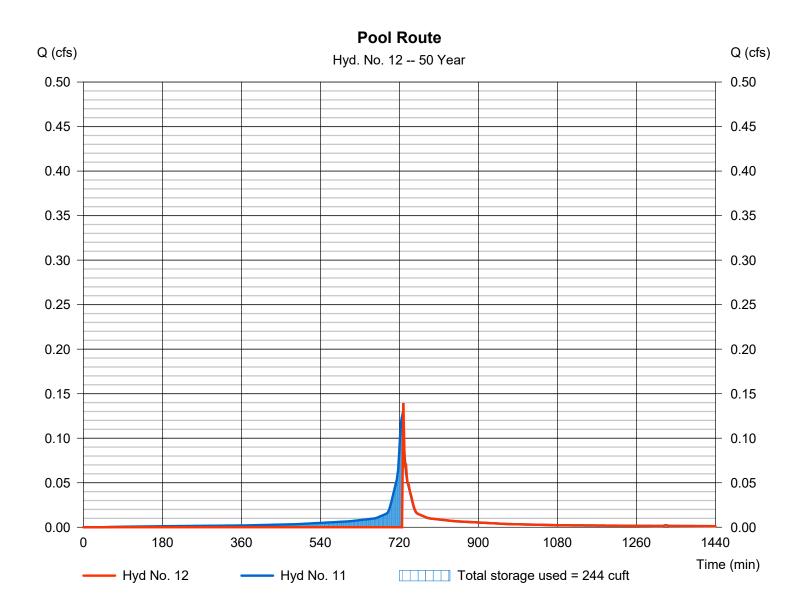
Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 12

Pool Route

Peak discharge	= 0.140 cfs
Time to peak	= 729 min
Hyd. volume	= 241 cuft
Max. Elevation	= 323.98 ft
Max. Storage	= 244 cuft
	Time to peak Hyd. volume Max. Elevation

Storage Indication method used.



Pond Report

Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Pond No. 5 - Pool

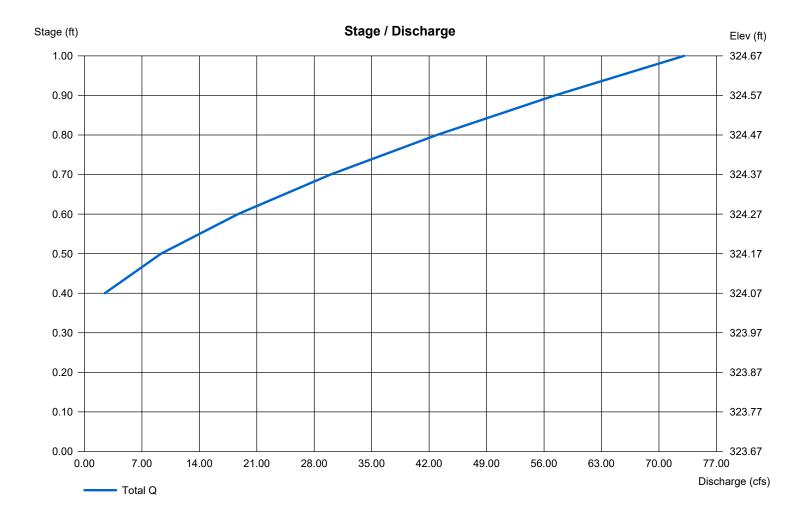
Pond Data

Contours -User-defined contour areas. Conic method used for volume calculation. Begining Elevation = 323.67 ft

Stage / Storage Table

Stage (ft)	Elevation (ft	:)	Contour a	rea (sqft)	Incr. Storage (cuft)	Total sto	rage (cuft)				
0.00 1.00	323.67 800 324.67 800						0 800	1	0 800		
Culvert / Ori	fice Structure	s			Weir Structu	ires					
	[A]	[B]	[C]	[PrfRsr]		[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]		
Rise (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest Len (ft)	= 40.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
Span (in)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Crest El. (ft)	= 324.00	0.00	0.00	0.00		
No. Barrels	= 0	0	0	0	Weir Coeff.	= 3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33		
Invert El. (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Weir Type	= Rect					
Length (ft)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	Multi-Stage	= No	No	No	No		
Slope (%)	= 0.00	0.00	0.00	n/a							
N-Value	= .013	.013	.013	n/a							
Orifice Coeff.	= 0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	Exfil.(in/hr)	= 0.000 (by	Contour)				
Multi-Stage	= n/a	No	No	No	TW Elev. (ft)	= 0.00					

Note: Culvert/Orifice outflows are analyzed under inlet (ic) and outlet (oc) control. Weir risers checked for orifice conditions (ic) and submergence (s).

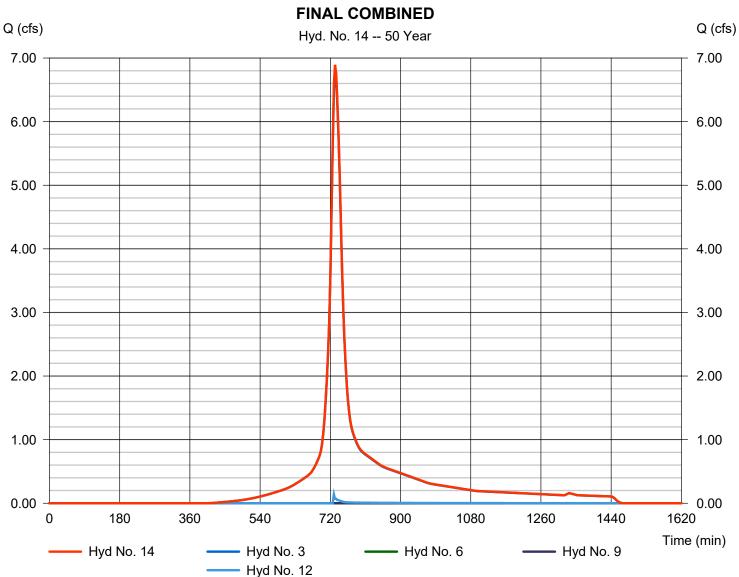


Hydraflow Hydrographs Extension for Autodesk® Civil 3D® 2019 by Autodesk, Inc. v2020

Hyd. No. 14

FINAL COMBINED

Hydrograph type	= Combine	Peak discharge	= 6.894 cfs
Storm frequency	= 50 yrs	Time to peak	= 732 min
Time interval	= 3 min	Hyd. volume	= 30,787 cuft
Inflow hyds.	= 3, 6, 9, 12	Contrib. drain. area	= 1.760 ac
inited rigue.	0, 0, 0, 12		111 00 40



STORM WATER QUALITY CALCULATIONS (POND 1)

Underground Detention System

as defined by "2004 Connecticut Stormwater Quality Manual"

Watershed:

Determine "Water Quality Volume" (WQV)		
	I = percent impervious cover = 100.0 %	
$WQV = \frac{1''(R)(A)}{12}$	R = volumetric runoff coefficient = 0.05 + 0.009(I) = 0.05 + 0.009 (100.0) = 0.950	
= $\frac{1''(0.95)}{12}$ (0.11)	A = site area in acres = 0.11	
= 0.009 Acre-Feet		
= 379 CF	Volume of designed basin = 1482 CF	

PER THE MANUAL, THE INFILTRATION SUTRUCTURES SHOULD BE DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN AT LEAST THE WATER QUALITY VOLUME (WQV)

AS DESIGNED, THE DETENTION SYSTEM HAS A TOTAL CAPACITY OF **1482 CF**, which EQUATES TO **390.7%** OF THE WQV.

THEREFORE, THE SYSTEMS COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE 2004 CONNECTICUT STORMWATER QUALITY MANUAL FOR UNDERGROUND INFILTRATION SYSTEMS.



STORM WATER QUALITY CALCULATIONS (POND 2)

Underground Detention System

as defined by "2004 Connecticut Stormwater Quality Manual"

Watershed:

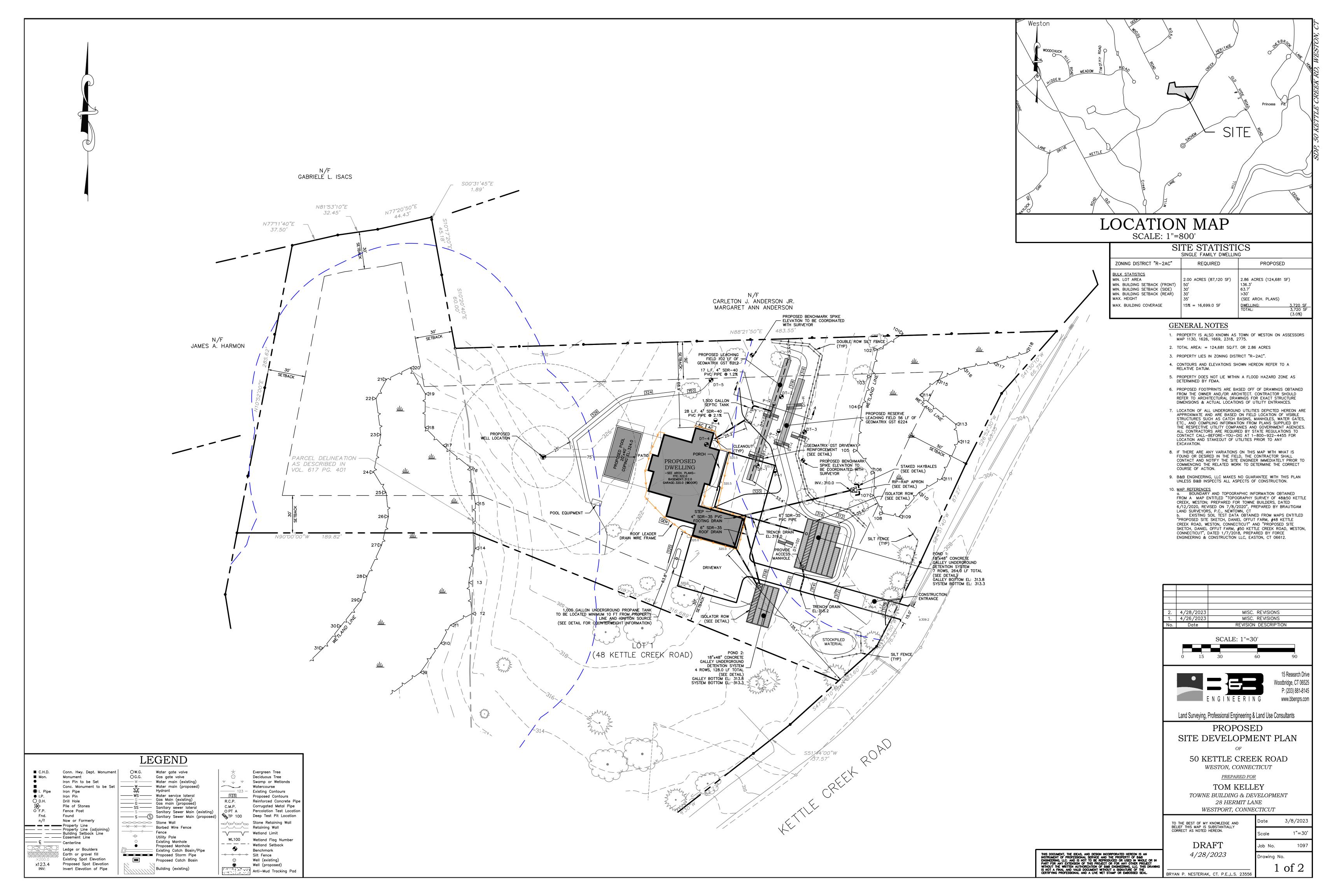
Determine "Water Quality Volume" (WQV)	
	I = percent impervious cover = 100.0 %
$WQV = \frac{1''(R)(A)}{12}$	R = volumetric runoff coefficient = 0.05 + 0.009(I)
$vvqv = \frac{12}{12}$	= 0.05 + 0.009 (100.0) = 0.950
_ 1" (0.95) (0.1)	A = site area in acres = 0.10
- 12	
= 0.008 Acre-Feet	
= 345 CF	Volume of designed basin = 718 CF

PER THE MANUAL, THE INFILTRATION SUTRUCTURES SHOULD BE DESIGNED TO MAINTAIN AT LEAST THE WATER QUALITY VOLUME (WQV)

AS DESIGNED, THE DETENTION SYSTEM HAS A TOTAL CAPACITY OF **718 CF**, which EQUATES TO **208.2%** OF THE WQV.

THEREFORE, THE SYSTEMS COMPLY WITH THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE 2004 CONNECTICUT STORMWATER QUALITY MANUAL FOR UNDERGROUND INFILTRATION SYSTEMS.





DEEP TESTS TEST HOLES DONE BY OTHERS ON 1/3/2019 DT 1 0"-8" TOPSOIL
8"-29" ORANGE/BROWN SILTY LOAM 29"-70" GREY/BROWN MOD. COMPACT SILTY SAND ROOTS @ 31" MOTTLING @ 29" WATER @ 39" NO LEDGE DESTRICTIVE @ 20"
RESTRICTIVE @ 29" <u>DT 2</u> 0"-10" TOPSOIL 10"-33" ORANGE/BROWN SILTY LOAM 33"-79" GREY/BROWN MOD. COMPACT SILTY SAND ROOTS @ 33" MOTTLING @ 33" WATER @ 46" NO LEDGE RESTRICTIVE @ 33"
DT 3 0"-8" TOPSOIL 8"-28" ORANGE/BROWN SILTY LOAM 28"-62" TAN SILTY SAND ROOTS © 28" MOTTLING © 28" WATER © 35" NO LEDGE RESTRICTIVE © 28"
DT 4 0"-7" TOPSOIL 7"-34" ORANGE/BROWN SILTY LOAM 34"-70" GREY/BROWN SANDY SILT ROOTS © 24" MOTTLING © 34" WATER © 36" NO LEDGE RESTRICTIVE © 34"
DT 5 0"-9" TOPSOIL 9"-35" ORANGE/BROWN SILTY LOAM 35"-81" GREY/BROWN COMPACT SANDY SILT ROOTS @ 42" MOTTLING @ 35" WATER @ 42" NO LEDGE RESTRICTIVE @ 35"
DEEP TESTS tested on 4/19/2022 by b&b engineering tP a
0-11" TOPSOIL 11"-35" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 35"-91" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 27" WATER @ 36" NO LEDGE
TP B 0-10" TOPSOIL 10"-25" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 25"-92" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING © 25" WATER © 56" NO LEDGE ROOTS © 19"
TP_C 0-10" TOPSOIL 10"-31" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 31"-80" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 20" WATER @ 32" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 55"
TP_D 0-13" TOPSOIL 13"-24" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 24"-49" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 28" WATER @ 33" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 28"
TP_E 0-12" TOPSOIL 12"-24" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 24"-49" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 28" WATER @ 33" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 28"
TP_F 0-10" TOPSOIL 10"-33" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 33"-92" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 33" WATER @ 36" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 65"
TP_G 0-12" TOPSOIL 12"-35" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 35"-101" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 36" WATER @ 56" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 43"
TP_H 0-10" TOPSOIL 10"-28" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 28"-96" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 33" WATER @ 42" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 37"
TP_I 0-13" TOPSOIL 13"-40" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 40"-110" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING 36" WATER @ 35" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 49"
TP_J 0-12" TOPSOIL 12"-20" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 20"-80" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 20" WATER @ 20" NO LEDGE ROOTS @ 23"
TP-101 0-12" TOPSOIL 12"-26" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 26"-84" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING © 26" WATER © 46" NO LEDGE
TP-102 0-24" TOPSOIL 24"-46" ORANGE BROWN SILTY SANDY LOAM 46"-82" GREY COMPACT SILTY SANDY LOAM MOTTLING @ 39" WATER @ 56" NO LEDGE

PERC	COLATIO	N TESTS	
TEST STA	RTED 26.0" BELC		
<u>P-1</u>	READING	<u>RATE (MIN/IN)</u>	
15: 37 15: 44	14.50 " 17.00"	_ 2.8	D
15:58	19.50 "	2.8 5.6	
16:08	20.75"	8.0	PROPOSED BED
16:20	21.75"	12.0	
16:37	23.25"	11.3	REQUIRED SEPT
16:51	DRY	-	PROPOSED SEPT
TEST STA	RTED 18.0" BELC	W GRADE	FROFUSED SEFT
<u>P-2</u>	<u>READING</u>	RATE (MIN/IN)	PRIM
15: 36	6.00"	-	
15: 45	7.75"	5.1	DESIGN PERCOLAT
15:59	10.00"	6.2	
16:09	11.00"	10.0	E.L.A. REQU
16:21	12.50"	8.0	
16: 38 16: 52	14.00" 15.00"	11.3 14.0	LEACHING SYST
10.52	13.00	14.0	
<u>TEST STA</u>	RTED 20.0" BELC		E.L.A. PROV
<u>P-3</u>	<u>READING</u>	<u>RATE (MIN/IN)</u>	
15: 34	10.00"	-	
15: 46	13.25"	3.7	
16:00	15.00"	8.0	LEACHING SYST
16:10	16.00"	10.0	
16:22	17.00"	12.0	E.L.A. PROV
16: 39	18.00"	17.0	2.2.7.0 1 1001
16:53	19.00"	14.0	
TEST STA	RTED 24.0" BELC	W GRADE	
<u>P-4</u>	READING	<u>Rate (min/in</u>)	
15:38	12.50"		
15: 47	16.75 "	2.1	
16:01	20.00"	4.3	
16:11	21.50"	6.7	
16:23	23.00"	8.0	
16: 36	DRY	-	
"SEI I		" SPECIFICAT	PIONS
		AIN ANY MATERIAL LARG RY WEIGHT OF THE SAMI	
	NED ON THE #4		LL MAIDL
3. OF TH	E MATERIAL THA	AT PASSES THE #4 SIEVE	E, IT MUST PASS
THF F	OLLOWING CRITE	RIA.	

PERCENT WET SIEVE	PASSING DRY SIEVE
WET SIEVE	
100	100
70-100	70–100
10-50 ¹	10-75
0-20	0-5
0-5	0-2.5
	70-100 10-50 ¹ 0-20

NOTES 1. PERCENT PASSING THE #40 SIEVE CAN BE INCREASED TO NO GREATER THAN 75% IF THE PERCENT PASSING THE #100 SIEVE DOES NOT EXCEED 10% AND THE #200 SIEVE DOES NOT EXCEED

2. SIEVE ANALYSIS TO BE SUBMITTED TO THE DESIGN ENGINEER AND THE HEALTH DEPARTMENT BEFORE THE START OF

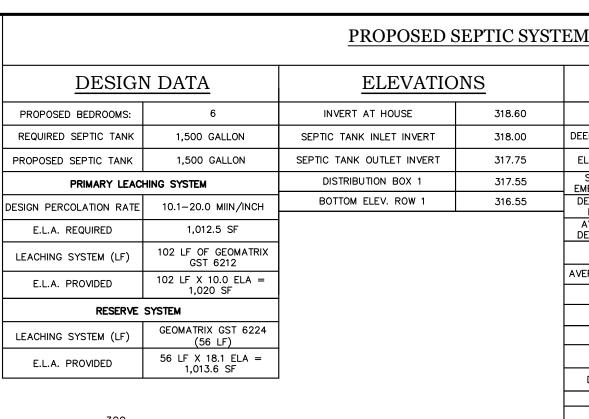
GENERAL SEPTIC NOTES

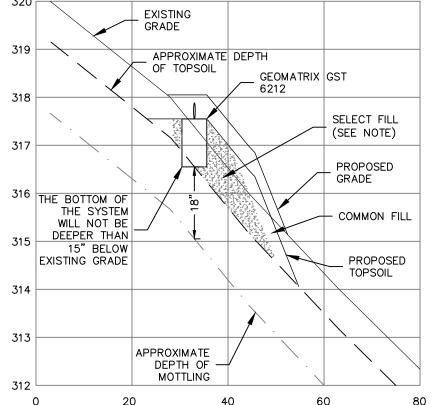
CONSTRUCTION.

- 1. THIS SYSTEM IS NOT DESIGNED FOR BACKWASH FROM A WATER SOFTENING SYSTEM OR THE OUTFLOW FROM A GARBAGE DISPOSAL OR TUB IN EXCESS OF 100 GALLONS.
- 2. THIS SYSTEM IS TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL
- STATE AND LOCAL HEALTH REGULATIONS. 3. THE INSTALLATION OF THE SEPTIC SYSTEM SHALL BE UNDER THE
- SUPERVISION OF A PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER. 4. IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE INSTALLER TO KEEP LOCAL
- HEALTH DEPARTMENT AND THE ENGINEER OF RECORD INFORMED OF CONSTRUCTION PROGRESS.
- 5. ALL PIPING BETWEEN HOUSE AND SEPTIC TANK SHALL BE FOUR INCHES IN DIAMETER WITH A MINIMUM SLOPE OF 1/4" PER FOOT OR SIX INCHES IN DIAMETER WITH A MINIMUM SLOPE OF 1/8" PER FOOT. MATERIALS MAY BE CAST IRON (HUBLESS OR BELL AND SPIGOT) ASTM A74, DUCTILE IRON ANSIA21.51, PVC SCHEDULE 40, ASTM D 2665, EXTRA STRENGTH PVC AWWA C-900 100 PSI MIN, DUCTILE IRON ANDI A 21.51, OR PVC ASTM 7 1760.
- 6. ALL PIPE USED BETWEEN THE SEPTIC TANK AND LEACHING AREA SHALL BE 4" SDR-35 PVC PIPE WITH WATERTIGHT JOINTS OR EQUIVALENT EQUAL. PIPE SHALL BE SET ON A MINIMUM SLOPE OF 1/4" PER FOOT.
- 7. STRIP AND STOCKPILE TOPSOIL AND REMOVE BOULDERS PRIOR TO PLACING FILL. ALL TOPSOIL MUST BE REMOVED IN FILL SYSTEMS. 8. THE MAXIMUM DEPTH OF THE BOTTOM OF A LEACHING SYSTEM
- BELOW FINISHED GRADE SHALL BE EIGHT (8) FEET. ANY FIELD CHANGES TO THE PROPOSED FINISH GRADE MUST BE APPROVED BY THE DESIGN ENGINEER AND THE LOCAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT.
- 9. SEPTIC TANK ACCESS SHALL BE OUTFITTED WITH 24" DIAMETER RISERS IF THE TOP OF THE TANK IS DEEPER THAN 12" FROM FINISHED GRADE.
- 10. RISER COVERS SHALL WEIGH A MINIMUM OF 59 LBS OR THE COVER SHALL BE PROVIDED WITH A LOCK SYSTEM TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED ENTRANCE. IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT TANK COVERS BE LEFT ON THE TANK FOR SAFETY REASONS AND TO AVOID POTENTIAL ODOR PROBLEMS WHEN MANHOLE RISERS ASSEMBLIES ARE UTILIZED OVER CLEANOUT OPENINGS. SHOULD THE TANK COVER BE REMOVED WHEN EQUIPPED WITH A RISER ASSEMBLY, A SECONDARY SAFETY LID OR DEVICE SHALL BE
- 11. B&B ENGINEERING ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPLIANCE WITH PLAN SPECIFICATIONS UNLESS B&B ENGINEERING SUPERVISES ALL PHASES OF THE INSTALLATION.
- 12. AS-BUILT DRAWING TO BE PREPARED BY PROFESSIONAL ENGINEER PRIOR TO BACKFILLING.
- 13. FINAL GRADING TO BE COMPLETED IMMEDIATELY AFTER COMPLETION OF AS-BUILT DRAWING.
- 14. THERE ARE NO WELLS WITHIN 75' OF PROPOSED SEPTIC SYSTEM.
- 15. THERE ARE NO STORM WATER DRAINAGE INFILTRATION SYSTEMS WITHIN 50' OF THE PROPOSED SEPTIC SYSTEM.

GRADING & DRAINAGE NOTES

- 1. <u>ABBREVIATIONS</u> PVC = POLYVINYL CHLORIDE PIPE (SDR-35)
- HDPE = HIGH DENSITY POLYETHYLENE PIPE RCP = REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE MH = MANHOLE
- CB = CATCH BASININV = INVERT
- LF = LINEAR FEETACCMP = ASPHALT COATED CORRUGATED METAL PIPE
- HERCP = HORIZONTAL ELIPTICAL REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE 2. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL FLUSH AND CLEAN ALL EXISTING ON-SITE STORM
- PIPING AND STRUCTURES THAT ARE TO BE MAINTAINED. 3. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SIZING THE DRAINAGE
- STRUCTURES FOR THE INDICATED PIPE CONNECTIONS. 4. THE PIPE LENGTHS SHOWN ARE APPROXIMATE.
- 5. ALL PROPOSED CATCH BASINS SHALL HAVE A 2' SUMP, UNLESS OTHERWISE
- 6. ALL SLOPES TO BE NO GREATER THAN 3' HORIZONTAL TO 1' VERTICAL.





318.60

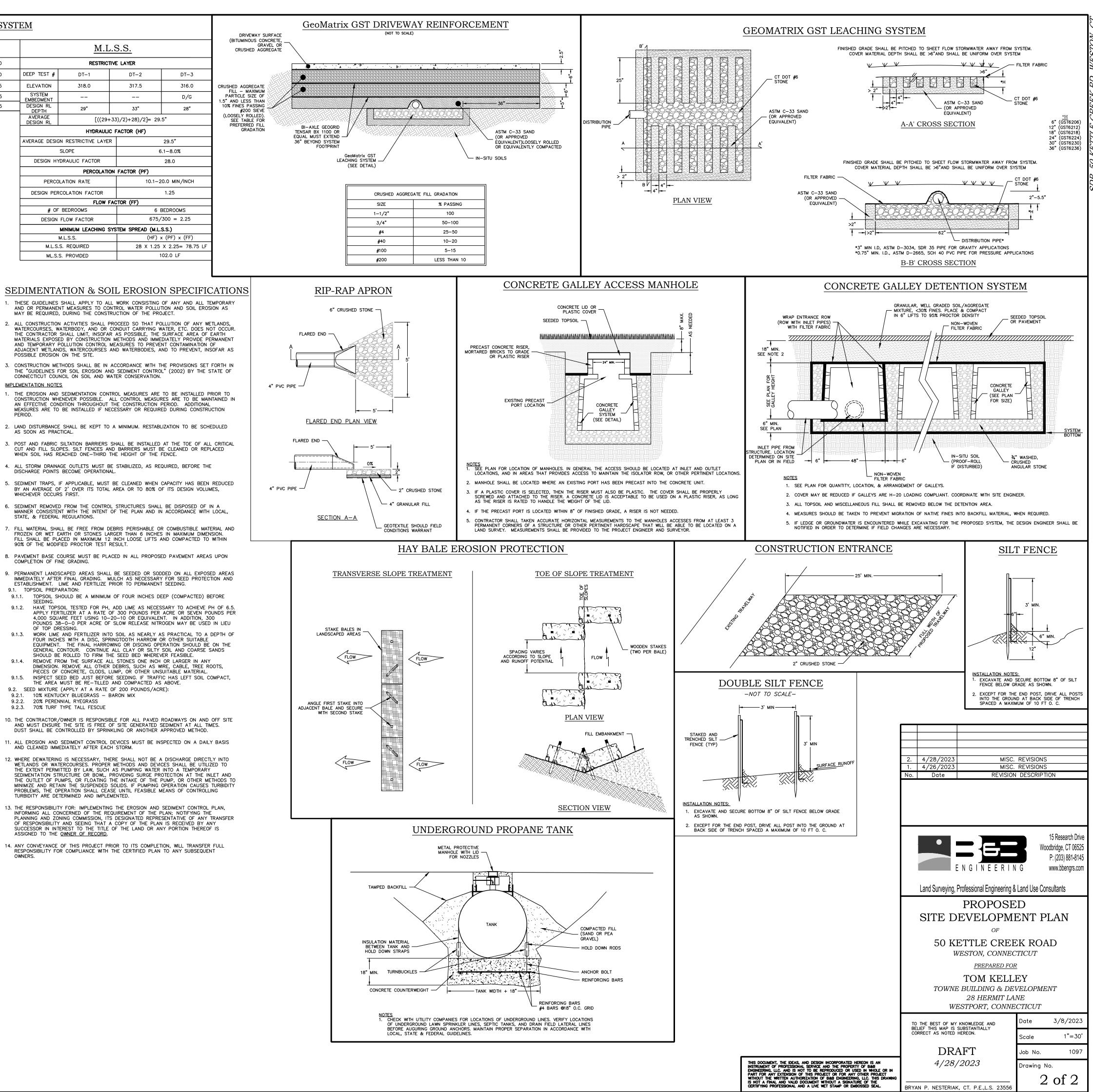
318.00

317.75

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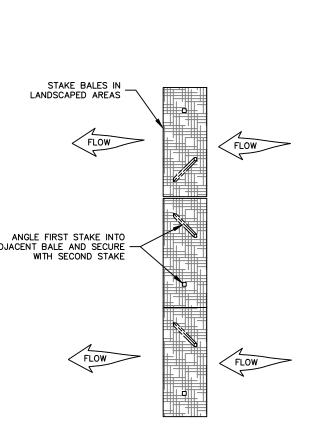


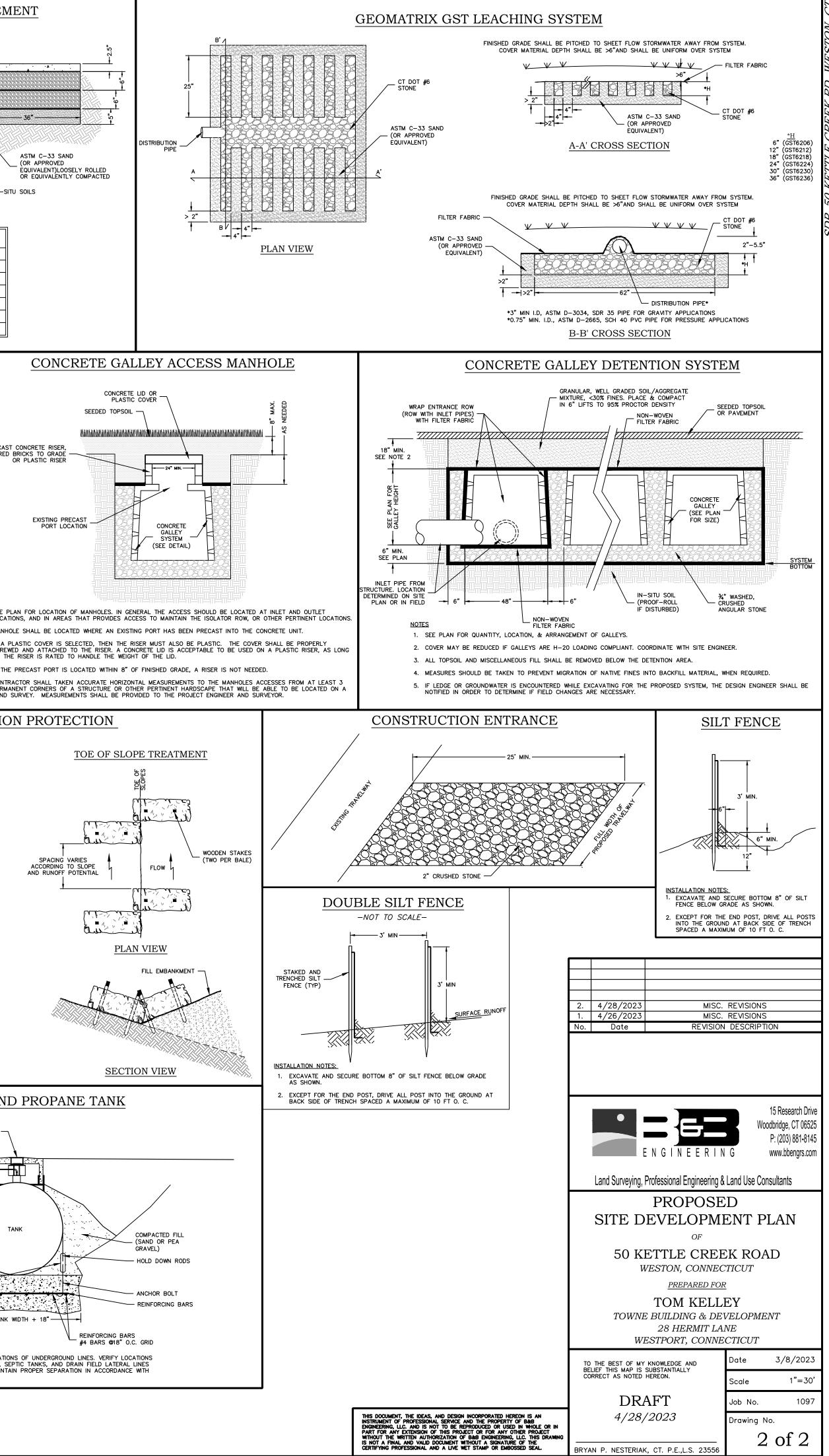


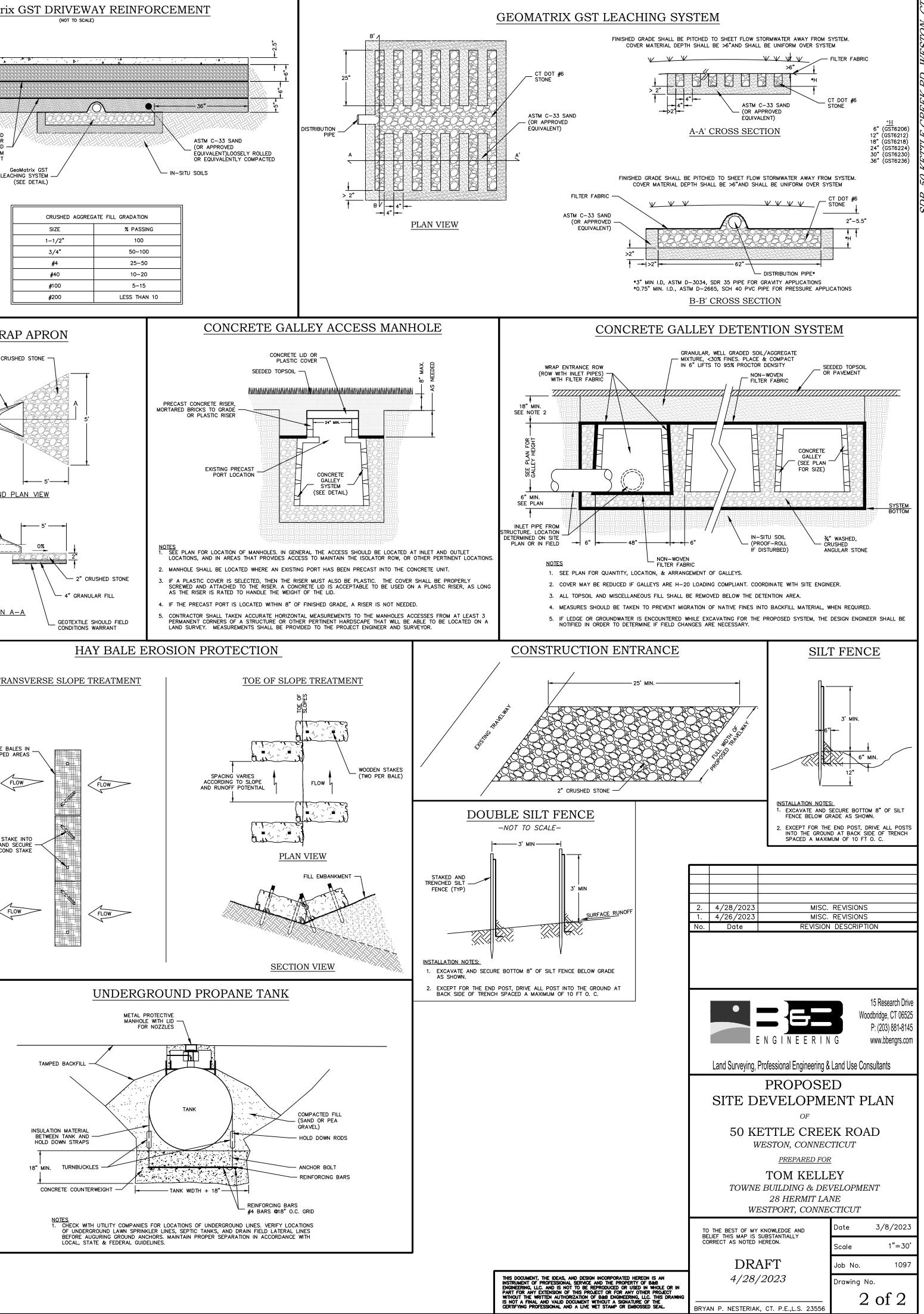
8. PAVEMENT BASE COURSE MUST BE PLACED IN ALL PROPOSED PAVEMENT AREAS UPON COMPLETION OF FINE GRADING.

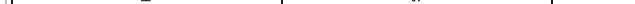
ESTABLISHMENT. LIME AND FERTILIZE PRIOR TO PERMANENT SEEDING. 9.1. TOPSOIL PREPARATION: 9.1.1.

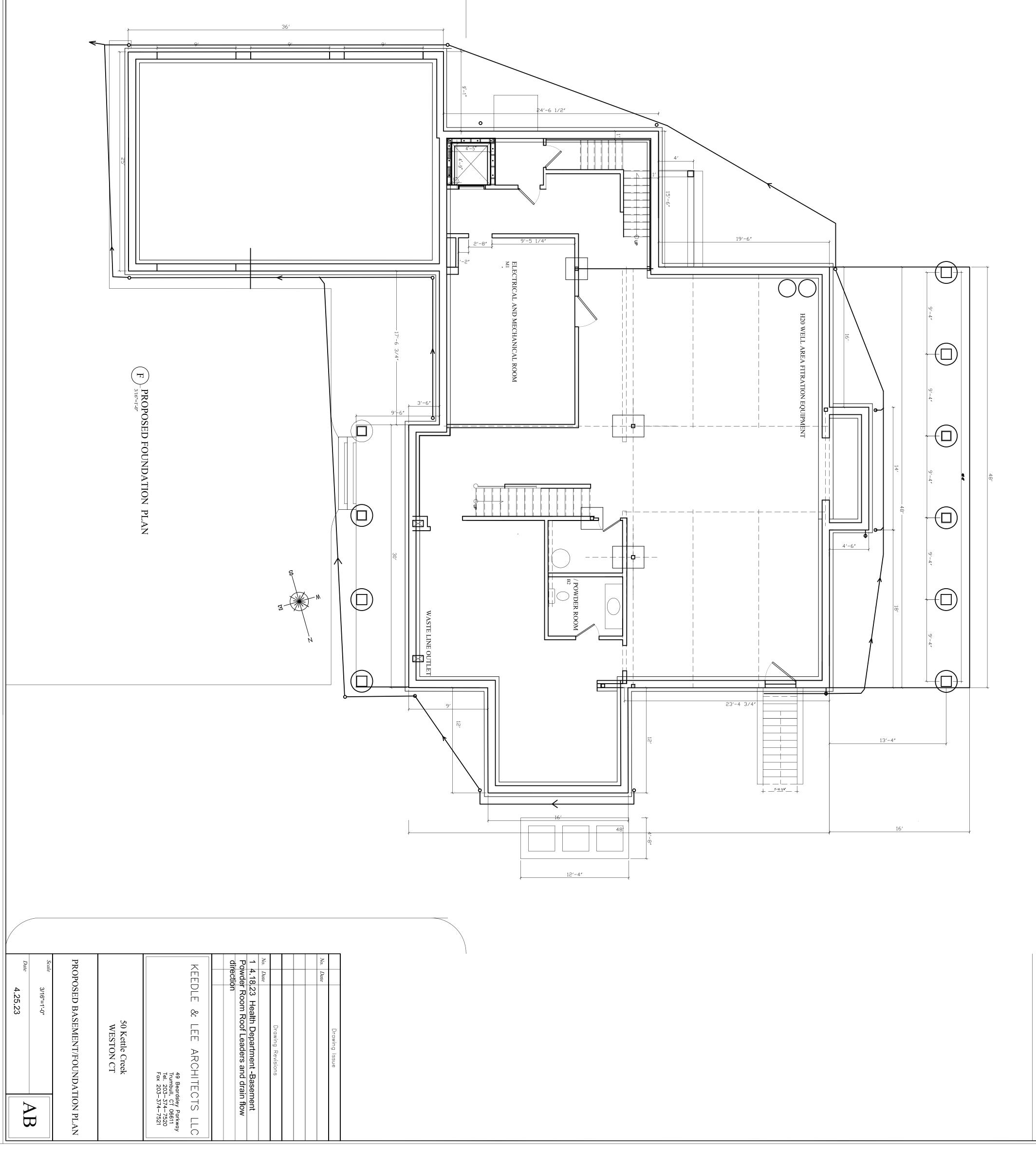
RESPONSIBILITY FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE CERTIFIED PLAN TO ANY SUBSEQUENT











NOTES